Journal of Neurosurgery

January 2005, Volume 102, Number 1

Clinical Articles:

Preservation of hearing in patients undergoing microsurgery for vestibular schwannoma: degree of meatal filling. Gérard Mohr, Burak Sade, Jean-Jacques Dufour, and Jamie M. Rappaport 1

Long-term hearing preservation after surgery for vestibular schwannoma. Simone A. Betchen, Jane Walsh, and Kalmon D. Post 6

Long-term outcomes in patients with vestibular schwannomas treated using gamma knife surgery: 10-year follow up. Toshinori Hasegawa, Yoshihisa Kida, Tatsuya Kobayashi, Masayuki Yoshimoto, Yoshimasa Mori, and Jun Yoshida 10

Meningiomas of the cerebellopontine angle with extension into the inner auditory canal. Florian Roser, Makoto Nakamura, Mehdi Dormiani, Cordula Matthies, Peter Vorkapic, and Madjid Samii 17

Clinical implications of associated venous drainage in patients with cavernous malformation. Takashi Kamezawa, Jun-ichiro Hamada, Masaki Niiro, Yutaka Kai, Koichi Ishimaru, and Jun-ichi Kuratsu 24

Frequency and management of recurrent stenosis after carotid artery stent implantation. Elad I. Levy, Ricardo A. Hanel, Tsz Lau, Christopher J. Koebbe, Naveh Levy, David J. Padalino, Kim Marie Malicki, Lee R. Guterman, L. Nelson Hopkins 29

Postoperative cerebral hyperperfusion associated with impaired cognitive function in patients undergoing carotid endarterectomy. Kuniaki Ogasawara, Keiko Yamadate, Masakazu Kobayashi, Hidehiko Endo, Takeshi Fukuda, Kenji Yoshida, Kazunori Terasaki, Takashi Inoue, and Akira Ogawa 38

Proximal intracranial internal carotid artery branches: prevalence and importance for balloon occulsion test. Jason W. Allen, Anthony J. G. Alastra, and Peter K. Nelson 45

Long-term deep brain stimulation in elderly patients with cardiac pacemakers. Hans-Holger Capelle, Richard K. Simpson Jr., Martin Kronenbuerger, Jochen Michaelsen, Volker Tronnier, and Joachim K. Krauss 53

Risk factors for aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage in patients in Izumo City, Japan. Tetsuji Inagawa 60

Influence of endothelial nitric oxide synthase T-786C single nucleotide polymorphism on aneurysm size. Hiroyuki Akagawa, Hidetoshi Kasuya, Hideaki Onda, Taku Yoneyama, Atsushi Sasahara, Chul-Jin Kim, Jung-Chung Lee, Tae-Ki Yang, Tomokatsu Hori, and Ituro Inoue 68

Enlarging vertebrobasilar nonsaccular intracranial aneurysms: frequency, predictors, and clinical outcome of growth. Wells I. Mangrum, John Huston III, Michael J. Link, David O. Wiebers, Robyn L. McClelland, Teresa J. H. Christianson, Kelly D. Flemming 72

Laboratory Investigations:

Early transplantation of an encapsulated glial cell line–derived neurotrophic factor–producing cell demonstrating strong neuroprotective effects in a rat model of Parkinson disease. Takao Yasuhara, Tetsuro Shingo, Kenichiro Muraoka, Kazuki Kobayashi, Akira Takeuchi, Akimasa Yano, Yuan Wenji, Masahiro Kameda, Toshihiro Matsui, Yasuyuki Miyoshi, and Isao Date 80

Real-time in vivo imaging of the convective distribution of a low-molecular-weight tracer. David Croteau, Stuart Walbridge, Paul F. Morrison, John A. Butman, Alexander O. Vortmeyer, Dennis Johnson, Edward H. Oldfield, and Russell R. Lonser 90

Isolation of immortalized, *INKa/ARF*–deficient cells from the subventricular zone after in utero *N*-ethyl-*N*-nitrosourea exposure. Todd M. Savarese, Taichang Jang, Hoi Pang Low, Rebecca Salmonsen, N. Scott Litofsky, Zdenka Matijasevic, Alonzo H. Ross, and Lawrence D. Recht 98

Immobilization of basic fibroblastic growth factor on a platinum microcoil to enhance tissue organization in intracranial aneurysms. Takashiro Ohyama, Takuji Nishide, Hiroo Iwata, Hideki Sato, Mitsuaki Toda, Naoki Toma, and Waro Taki 109

Microsurgical anatomy of cerebral revascularization. Part I: Anterior circulation. Masatou Kawashima, Albert L. Rhoton Jr., Necmettin Tanriover, Arthur J. Ulm, Alexandre Yasuda, and Kiyotaka Fujii 116

Microsurgical anatomy of cerebral revascularization. Part II: Posterior circulation. Masatou Kawashima, Albert L. Rhoton Jr., Necmettin Tanriover, Arthur J. Ulm, Alexandre Yasuda, and Kiyotaka Fujii 132

Case Reports and Technical Notes:

Incontinence after brain glioma surgery: new insights into the cortical control of micturition and continence. Hugues Duffau and Laurent Capelle 148

Cerebral vasospasm following intracranial hypotension caused by cerebrospinal fluid leak from an incidental lumbar durotomy. Claudia Chaves, Stephen R. Freidberg, Grace Lee, Vasilios Zeris, Sarah Ries, and Ram Chavali 152

Cerebellopontomandibular vascular malformation: a rare type of cerebrofacial arteriovenous metameric syndrome. Case report. Hyun-Seung Kang, Moon Hee Han, Bae Ju Kwon, Byung-Woo Yoon, and Kee-Hyun Chang 156

Antegrade recanalization of a completely embolized vertebral artery after endovascular treatment of a ruptured intracranial dissecting aneurysm. Report of two cases. Motoshi Sawada, Yasuhiko Kaku, Shinichi Yoshimura, Masahiro Kawaguchi, Takashi Matsuhisa, Toshifumi Hirata, and Toru Iwama 161

Multiple meningiomas in a patient with Rubinstein–Taybi syndrome. Case report. Marco J. T. Verstegen, Pepijn Van den Munckhof, Dirk Troost, and Gerrit J. Bouma 167

Discrepant findings for Wada test and functional magnetic resonance imaging with regard to language function: use of electrocortical stimulation mapping to confirm results. Case report. Kuan H. Kho, Frans S. S. Leijten, Geert-Jan Rutten, Jan Vermeulen, Peter van Rijen, and Nick F. Ramsey 169

Cortical osteotomy technique for mobilizing the temporal muscle in pteronial craniotomies. Technical note. Jaechan Park and In-Suk Hamm 174

Book Reviews 179

Neurosurgical Forum: Letters to the Editor 181

Notices 187

Journal of Neurosurgery

February 2005, Volume 102, Number 2

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Surgical outcomes in 118 patients with Rathke cleft cysts. CHRISTOPHER J. AHO, CHARLES LIU, VLADIMIR ZELMAN, WILLIAM T. COULDWELL, AND MARTIN H. WEISS 189

Risk factors for ischemic lesions following aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage. SEPPO JUVELA, JARI SIIRONEN, JOONA VARIS, KRISTIINA POUSSA, AND MATTI PORRAS 194

Neurosurgical workforce trends in the United States. OREN N. GOTTFRIED, RICHARD L. ROVIT, A. JOHN POPP, KRISTIN L. KRAUS, ARLENE STOLPER SIMON, AND WILLIAM T. COULDWELL 202

Resection of brain metastases previously treated with stereotactic radiosurgery. GIACOMO G. VECIL, DIMA SUKI, MARCOS V. C. MALDAUN, FREDERICK F. LANG, AND RAYMOND SAWAYA 209

Improvement of bilateral motor functions in patients with Parkinson disease through the unilateral intraputamenal infusion of glial cell line–derived neurotrophic factor. JOHN T. SLEVIN, GREG A. GERHARDT, CHARLES D. SMITH, DON M. GASH, RICHARD KRYSCIO, AND A. BYRON YOUNG 216

Percutaneous retrogasserian glycerol rhizotomy for patients with idiopathic trigeminal neuralgia: a prospective analysis of factors related to pain relief. BRUCE E. POLLOCK 223

Bacterial meningitis caused by the use of ventricular or lumbar cerebrospinal fluid catheters. ROGIER P. SCHADE, JANKE SCHINKEL, LEO G. VISSER, MARC C. VAN DIJK, JOAN H. C. VOORMOLEN, AND ED J. KUIJPER 229

Buenos Aires experience with the Neuroform self-expanding stent for the treatment of intracranial aneurysms. PEDRO LYLYK, ANGEL FERRARIO, BORIS PABÓN, CARLOS MIRANDA, AND GUSTAVO DOROSZUK 235

Characterization of genetically defined types of Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathies by using magnetic resonance neurography. DILANTHA B. ELLEGALA, STEPHEN J. MONTEITH, DAVID HAYNOR, THOMAS D. BIRD, ROBERT GOODKIN, AND MICHEL KLIOT 242

A series of 397 peripheral neural sheath tumors: 30-year experience at Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center. DANIEL H. KIM, JUDITH A. MUROVIC, ROBERT L. TIEL, GREGORY MOES, AND DAVID G. KLINE 246

A series of 146 peripheral non–neural sheath nerve tumors: 30-year experience at Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center. DANIEL H. KIM, JUDITH A. MUROVIC, ROBERT L. TIEL, GREGORY MOES, AND DAVID G. KLINE 256

Neuroradiographic changes following convection-enhanced delivery of the conjugated toxin interleukin 13-PE38QQR for recurrent malignant glioma. IAN F. PARNEY, SANDEEP KUNWAR, MICHAEL MCDERMOTT, MITCHEL BERGER, MICHAEL PRADOS, SOONMEE CHA, DAVID CROTEAU, RAJ K. PURI, AND SUSAN M. CHANG 267

Functional outcomes and survival in patients with high-grade gliomas in dominant and nondominant hemispheres. RICHARD S. POLIN, NICHOLAS F. MARKO, MATTHEW D. AMMERMAN, MARK E. SHAFFREY, WEI HUANG, FREDERICK A. ANDERSON JR., ANTHONY J. CAPUTY, AND EDWARD R. LAWS 276

Posterior petrous meningiomas: 82 cases. ZHE BAO WU, CHUN JIANG YU, AND SHU SEN GUAN 284

Surgery for intracranial meningiomas in the elderly: a clinical–neuroimaging grading system as a predictor of outcome. MANUELA CAROLI, MARCO LOCATELLI, FRANCESCO PRADA, FEDERICA BERETTA, FILIPPO MARTINELLI-BONESCHI, ROLANDO CAMPANELLA, AND CESARE ARIENTA 290

Intraoperative power Doppler ultrasonography with a contrast-enhancing agent for intracranial tumors. HIROSHI KANNO, YUKIHIKO OZAWA, KATSUMI SAKATA, HIDEMITSU SATO, YUTAKA TANABE, NOBUYUKI SHIMIZU, AND ISAO YAMAMOTO 295

Brain surface reformatted images for fast and easy localization of perirolandic lesions. ELKE HATTINGEN, CATRIONA GOOD, STEFAN WEIDAUER, SEBASTIAN HERMINGHAUS, PETER RAAB, GERHARD MARQUARDT, ANDREAS RAABE, VOLKER SEIFERT, AND FRIEDHELM E. ZANELLA 302

Pressure reactivity as a guide in the treatment of cerebral perfusion pressure in patients with brain trauma. TIM HOWELLS, KRISTIN ELF, PATRICIA A. JONES, ELISABETH RONNE-ENGSTRÖM, IAN PIPER, PELLE NILSSON, PETER ANDREWS, AND PER ENBLAD 311

Multimodal metabolic imaging of cerebral gliomas: positron emission tomography with [^{18}F] fluoroethyl-L-tyrosine and magnetic resonance spectroscopy. FRANK WILLI FLOETH, DIRK PAULEIT, HANS-JÖRG WITTSACK, KARL JOSEF LANGEN, GUIDO REIFENBERGER, KURT HAMACHER, MARTINA MESSING-JÜNGER, KARL ZILLES, FRIEDRICH WEBER, WALTER STUMMER, HANS-JAKOB STEIGER, GABRIELE WOEBKER, HANS-WILHELM MÜLLER, HEINZ COENEN, AND MICHAEL SABLE 318

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

Limited efficacy of gene transfer in *herpes simplex virus–thymidine kinase*/*ganciclovir* gene therapy for brain tumors. PIOTR HADACZEK, HANNA MIREK, MITCHEL S. BERGER, AND KRYSTOF BANKIEWICZ 328

Diffusion tensor analysis of peritumoral edema using lambda chart analysis indicative of the heterogeneity of the microstructures within edema. KEN-ICHI MORITA, HITOSHI MATSUZAWA, YUKIHIKO FUJII, RYUICHI TANAKA, INGRID L. KWEE, AND TSUTOMU NAKADA 336

Biological activity of adult cavernous malformations: a study of 56 patients. ULRICH SURE, SANDRA FREMAN, OLIVER BOZINOV, LUDWIG BENES, ADRIAN M. SIEGEL, AND HELMUT BERTALANFFY 342

Optical coherence tomography: a new method to assess aneurysm healing. WILLIAM E. THORELL, MICHAEL M. CHOW, RICHARD A. PRAYSON, MARK A. SHURE, SUNG W. JEON, DAVID HUANG, EMIL ZEYNALOV, HENRY H. WOO, PETER A. RASMUSSEN, ANDREW M. ROLLINS, AND THOMAS J. MASARYK 348

Quantified aneurysm shape and aneurysm rupture. MADHAVAN L. RAGHAVAN, BAOSHUN MA, AND ROBERT E. HARBAUGH 355

Combined inhibition of vascular endothelial growth factor and platelet-derived growth factor signaling: effects on the angiogenesis, microcirculation, and growth of orthotopic malignant glioma. MOHAMMAD REZA FARHADI, HANS HOLGER CAPELLE, RALF ERBER, AXEL ULLRICH, AND PETER VAJKOCZY 363

CASE REPORTS:

Rhabdoid meningioma occurring in an unrelated resection cavity with leptomeningeal carcinomatosis. Case report. MATTHEW A. KOENIG, ROMERGRYKO G. GEOCADIN, PIOTR KULESZA, ALESSANDRO OLIVI, AND HENRY BREM 371

Multicentric pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma in a patient with neurofibromatosis Type 1. Case report and review of the literature. STEPHAN SAIKALI, ANNE LE STRAT, ANNE HECKLY, NATHALIE STOCK, JEAN-MARIE SCARABIN, AND ABDERRAHMANE HAMLAT 376

Femoral nerve palsy secondary to traumatic pseudoaneurysm and iliacus hematoma. Case report. ADAM S. ROCHMAN, ELIZABETH VITARBO, AND ALLAN D. LEVI 382

Tension pneumoventricle after placement of a ventriculoperitoneal shunt: a novel treatment strategy. Case report. RICHARD G. PERRIN AND MARK BERNSTEIN 386

CASE ILLUSTRATIONS:

Subdural cysticercosis mimicking a chronic subdural hematoma. Case illustration. SO-HYANG IM, SEONG-HO PARK, DONG HOON OH, BONG-SU KANG, O-KI KWON, AND CHANG WAN OH 389

De novo fenestration of the optic nerve. Case illustration. PAUL A. HOUSE AND WILLIAM T. COULDWELL 390

HISTORICAL VIGNETTE:

The Mayo brothers and Harvey Cushing: a review of their 39-year friendship through their personal letters. AARON A. COHEN-GADOL, J. MICHAEL HOMAN, EDWARD R. LAWS, AND JOHN L. D. ATKINSON 391

BOOK REVIEWS 397

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letters to the Editor 401

NOTICES 405

CEREBROVASCULAR SECTION ABSTRACTS 408

Journal of Neurosurgery

March 2005, Volume 102, Number 3

EDITORIALS:

Gamma knife and trigeminal neuralgia. KIM J. BURCHIEL 431
Response. JASON SHEEHAN AND LADISLAU STEINER 432
Response. RABIH TAWK AND ROBERT A. FENSTERMAKER 432
Polymorphisms in the *endothelial nitric oxide synthase* gene and the tendency for aneurysm rupture. MICHAEL S. PEPPER 433
Response. VIN G. KHURANA, IRENE B. MEISSNER, AND FREDRIC B. MEYER 433

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Gamma knife surgery for trigeminal neuralgia: outcomes and prognostic factors. JASON SHEEHAN, HUNG-CHUAN PAN, MATEI STROILA, AND LADISLAU STEINER 434
Stereotactic gamma knife surgery for trigeminal neuralgia: detailed analysis of treatment response. RABIH G. TAWK, MARY DUFFY-FRONCKOWIAK, BRYAN E. SCOTT, RONALD A. ALBERICO, AIDNAG Z. DIAZ, MATTHEW B. PODGORSAK, ROBERT J. PLUNKETT, AND ROBERT A. FENSTERMAKER 442
Age, intracranial pressure, autoregulation, and outcome after brain trauma. MAREK CZOSNYKA, MARCELLA BALESTRERI, LUZIUS STEINER, PIOTR SMIELEWSKI, PETER J. HUTCHINSON, BASIL MATTA, AND JOHN D. PICKARD 450
The use of indomethacin in the treatment of plateau waves: effects on cerebral perfusion and oxygenation. ROBERTO IMBERTI, MARINELLA FUARDO, GUIDO BELLINZONA, MICHELE PAGANI, AND MARTIN LANGER 455
Intracerebral microdialysis in severe brain trauma: the importance of catheter location. MARTIN ENGSTRÖM, ANGELO POLITO, PETER REINSTRUP, BERTIL ROMNER, ERIK RYDING, URBAN UNGERSTEDT, AND CARL-HENRIK NORDSTRÖM 460
Asymptomatic microbleeds in moyamoya disease: T_2*-weighted gradient-echo magnetic resonance imaging study. KEN-ICHIRO KIKUTA, YASUSHI TAKAGI, KAZUHIKO NOZAKI, TAKASHI HANAKAWA, TSUTOMU OKADA, NOBUHRO MIKUNI, YUKIO MIKI, YASUTAKA FUSHIMI, AKIRA YAMAMOTO, KEISUKE YAMADA, HIDENAO FUKUYAMA, AND NOBUO HASHIMOTO 470
Basilar artery dissection. YUHEI YOSHIMOTO, KATSUMI HOYA, YOSHIHIRO TANAKA, AND TAKANORI UCHIDA 476
Upper basilar artery aneurysms: oculomotor outcomes in 163 cases. HISHAM AL-KHAYAT, JONATHAN WHITE, DAVID MANNER, AND DUKE SAMSON 482
The Standard Form–12 and the measurement of health status in patients with cerebral aneurysms: performance, validity, and reliability. JOSEPH T. KING JR., MICHAEL B. HOROWITZ, AMIN B. KASSAM, HOWARD YONAS, AND MARK S. ROBERTS 489
Multiple aneurysms of the anterior communicating artery: radiological and surgical difficulties. SERVET INCI AND TUNCALP ÖZGEN 495
Tumors of the endolymphatic sac in patients with von Hippel–Lindau disease: implications for their natural history, diagnosis, and treatment. H. JEFFREY KIM, JOHN A. BUTMAN, CARMEN BREWER, CHRISTOPHER ZALEWSKI, ALEXANDER O. VORTMEYER, GLADYS GLENN, EDWARD H. OLDFIELD, AND RUSSELL R. LONSER 503

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

Decreased expression of heparanase in glioblastoma multiforme. YUSHI UENO, MASAAKI YAMAMOTO, ISRAEL VLODAVSKY, IRIS PECKER, KOHICHI OHSHIMA, AND TAKEO FUKUSHIMA 513
Selective ablation of nociceptive neurons for elimination of hyperalgesia and neurogenic inflammation. GABRIEL C. TENDER, STUART WALBRIDGE, ZOLTAN OLAH, LASZLO KARAI, MICHAEL IADAROLA, EDWARD H. OLDFIELD, AND RUSSELL R. LONSER 522
The presence of tandem *endothelial nitric oxide synthase* gene polymorphisms identifying brain aneurysms more prone to rupture. VINI G. KHURANA, IRENE MEISSNER, YOUVRAJ R. SOHNI, WILLIAM R. BAMLET, ROBYN L. MCCLELLAND, JULIE M. CUNNINGHAM, AND FREDRIC B. MEYER 526
Vascular corrosion casts mirroring early morphological changes that lead to the formation of saccular cerebral aneurysm: an experimental study in rats. MOHAMMAD A. JAMOUS, SHINJI NAGAHIRO, KEIKO T. KITAZATO, KOICHI SATOH, AND JUNICHIRO SATOMI 532

CASE REPORTS AND TECHNICAL NOTES:

Distal ventriculoperitoneal shunt failure caused by silicone allergy. Case report. NAMATH S. HUSSAIN, PAUL P. WANG, CAROL JAMES, BENJAMIN S. CARSON, AND ANTHONY M. AVELLINO 536
Glioblastoma multiforme metastasis to the axis. Case report. SATOSHI UTSUKI, SATOSHI TANAKA, HIDEHIRO OKA, KAZUHISA IWAMOTO, TAKAO SAGIUCHI, AND KIYOTAKA FUJII 540
Brain metastasis from an adenoid cystic carcinoma of the Bartholin gland. Case report. MUSTAFA AZIZ HATIBOGLU, MURAT COSAR, A. CELAL IPLIKCIOGLU, AND DENIZ OZCAN 543
Responsiveness of life-threatening refractory emesis to gabapentin–scopolamine therapy following posterior fossa surgery. Case report. THOMAS GUTTUSO JR., PHILIP VITTICORE, AND ROBERT G. HOLLOWAY 547
Rosai–Dorfman disease with dural sinus invasion. Report of two cases. CHEN-HONG TOH, YAO-LIANG CHEN, HO-FAI WONG, KUO-CHEN WEI, SHU-HANG NG, AND YUNG-LIANG WAN 550
Endovascular management of traumatic and iatrogenic aneurysms of the pericallosal artery. Report of two cases. JOSÉ E. COHEN, GUSTAVO RAJZ, EYAL ITSHAYEK, YIGAL SHOSHAN, FELIX UMANSKY, AND JOHN M. GOMORI 555
Use of an embolic protection system during endovascular recanalization of a totally occluded cervical internal carotid artery at the chronic stage. Case report. TOMOAKI TERADA, HIROO YAMAGA, TOMOYUKI TSUMOTO, OSAMU MASUO, AND TORU ITAKURA ... 558
A contralateral, transfrontal, extraventricular approach to stereotactic brainstem biopsy procedures. Technical note. ERIC W. AMUNDSON, MATTHEW J. MCGIRT, AND ALESSANDRO OLIVI 565
Use of sagittal images for localization of the subthalamic nucleus. Technical note. COLE A. GILLER, EVELYN E. BABCOCK, AND DIANNE B. MENDELSOHN 571

CASE ILLUSTRATION:

Visual loss from a dolichoectatic anterior cerebral artery. Case illustration. DENNIS J. RIVET AND RALPH G. DACEY 576

OBITUARY:

Sidney Goldring, M.D., 1923–2004. An obituary. 577

BOOK REVIEWS 580

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letters to the Editor 582

NOTICES 589

Journal of Neurosurgery

April 2005, Volume 102, Number 4

EDITORIALS:

Comments on the unruptured aneurysm study from Japan; does this study clarify what to do? JAMES I. AUSMAN 593
Response. AKIO MORITA, TAKAAKI KIRINO, SATORU FUJIWARA, AND KAZUO HASHI 595
The risk of rupture of unruptured cerebral aneurysms in the Japanese population: a systematic review of the literature from Japan by Morita, et al. DAVID O. WIEBERS 597
Response. AKIO MORITA AND TAKAAKI KIRINO 597
Cushing and Bovie: lessons learned. KIM BURCHIEL 599
Response. AARON A. COHEN-GADOL, JENNIFER R. VOORHEES, DENNIS D. SPENCER, AND EDWARD R. LAWS 600

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Risk of rupture associated with intact cerebral aneurysms in the Japanese population: a systematic review of the literature from Japan. AKIO MORITA, SATORU FUJIWARA, KAZUO HASHI, HIROSHI OHTSU, AND TAKAAKI KIRINO 601
Endovascular coil embolization of intracranial aneurysms: important factors related to rates and outcomes of incomplete occlusion. MAX K. KOLE, DAVID M. PELZ, PAUL KALAPOS, DONALD H. LEE, IRENE B. GULKA, AND STEPHEN P. LOWNIE 607
Safety of intracranial aneurysm surgery performed in a postgraduate training program: implications for training. SARAH I. WOODROW, MARK BERNSTEIN, AND M. CHRISTOPHER WALLACE 616
Prognostic significance of intracranial dissemination of glioblastoma multiforme in adults. ANDREW T. PARSA, SCOTT WACHHORST, KATHLEEN R. LAMBORN, MICHAEL D. PRADOS, MICHAEL W. MCDERMOTT, MITCHEL S. BERGER, AND SUSAN M. CHANG 622
Is gross-total resection sufficient treatment for posterior fossa ependymomas? LELAND ROGERS, JEANNETTE PUESCHEL, ROBERT SPETZLER, WILLIAM SHAPIRO, STEPHEN COONS, TERRY THOMAS, AND BURTON SPEISER 629
Intraoperative auditory brainstem responses in patients with cerebellopontine angle meningiomas involving the inner auditory canal: analysis of the predictive value of the responses. MAKOTO NAKAMURA, FLORIAN ROSER, MEHDI DORMIANI, MADJID SAMII, AND CORDULA MATTHIES 637
Resection of large vestibular schwannomas: facial nerve preservation in the context of surgical approach and patient-assessed outcome. DOUGLAS E. ANDERSON, JOHN LEONETTI, JOSHUA J. WIND, DENISE CRIBARI, AND KAREN FAHEY 643
Long-term neurological, visual, and endocrine outcomes following transnasal resection of craniopharyngioma. INDRO CHAKRABARTI, ARUN P. AMAR, WILLIAM COULDWELL, AND MARTIN H. WEISS 650
High-resolution three-dimensional T_2-weighted sequence for neuronavigation: a new setup and clinical trial. JAN GRALLA, RAPHAEL GUZMAN, CASPAR BREKENFELD, LUCA REMONDA, AND CLAUS KIEFER 658
Combined use of tractography-integrated functional neuronavigation and direct fiber stimulation. KYOUSUKE KAMADA, TOMOKI TODO, YOSHITAKA MASUTANI, SHIGEKI AOKI, KENJI INO, TETSUYA TAKANO, TAKAAKI KIRINO, NOBUTAKA KAWAHARA, AND AKIO MORITA 664
Integration of three-dimensional corticospinal tractography into treatment planning for gamma knife surgery. KEISUKE MARUYAMA, KYOUSUKE KAMADA, MASAHIRO SHIN, DAISUKE ITOH, SHIGEKI AOKI, YOSHITAKA MASUTANI, MASAO TAGO, AND TAKAAKI KIRINO 673
Stereotactic radiosurgery for pituitary adenomas: an intermediate review of its safety, efficacy, and role in the neurosurgical treatment armamentarium. JASON P. SHEEHAN, AJAY NIRANJAN, JONAS M. SHEEHAN, JOHN A. JANE, JR., EDWARD R. LAWS, DOUGLAS KONDZIOLKA, JOHN FLICKINGER, ALEX M. LANDOLT, JAY S. LOEFFLER, AND L. DADE LUNSFORD 678
Intraoperative control of extracranial–intracranial bypass patency by near-infrared indocyanine green videoangiography. JOHANNES WOITZIK, PETER HORN, PETER VAJKOCZY, AND PETER SCHMIEDEK 692

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

Functional and phenotypic differences between glioblastoma multiforme–derived and normal human brain endothelial cells. CHRISTIANA CHARALAMBOUS, FLORENCE M. HOFMAN, AND THOMAS C. CHEN 699
Combined cimetidine and temozolomide, compared with temozolomide alone: significant increases in survival in nude mice bearing U373 human glioblastoma multiforme orthotopic xenograft. FLORENCE LEFRANC, SYRIL JAMES, ISABELLE CAMBY, JEAN-FRANÇOIS GAUSSIN, FRANCIS DARRO, JACQUES BROTCHI, JOACHIM GABIUS, AND ROBERT KISS 701
Dexamethasone preventing contractile and cytoskeletal protein changes in rabbit basilar artery after subarachnoid hemorrhage. PHILIPPE GOMIS, YVES ROGER TRAN-DINH, CHRISTINE SERCOMBE, AND RICHARD SERCOMBE 715

CASE REPORTS AND TECHNICAL NOTE:

Long-term high-frequency bilateral stimulation for neuroleptic-induced tardive dystonia. Report of two cases. ANGELO FRANZINI, CARLO MARRAS, PAOLO FERROLI, GIOVANNA ZORZI, ORSO BUGIANI, LUIGI ROMITO, AND GIOVANNI BROGGI 721
De novo presentation of an arteriovenous malformation. Case report and review of the literature. L. FERNANDO GONZALEZ, RUTH E. BRISTOL, RANDALL W. PORTER, AND ROBERT F. SPETZLER 726
Intracranial metastasis from a sacrococcygeal chordoma. Case report. MAHMOUD HAMDY KAMEL, CHRIS LIM, MICHAEL KELLEHER, KRISTIAN AQUILINA, CATHERINE KEOHANE, AND GEORGE KAAR 730
Intraventricular chordoid meningioma presenting with Castleman disease due to overproduction of interleukin-6. Case report. TORU ARIMA, ATSUSHI NATSUME, HISASHI HATANO, NORIMOTO NAKAHARA, MITSUGU FUJITA, DAI ISHII, TOSHIHIKO WAKABAYASHI, MANABU DOYU, TETSURO NAGASAKA, AND JUN YOSHIDA 733
Malignant glioma–induced neuronal cell death in an organotypic glioma invasion model. Technical note. ILKER Y. EYÜPOGLU, ERIC HAHNEN, ALEXANDRA HECKEL, FLORIAN A. SIEBZEHNRÜBL, ROLF BUSLEI, RUDOLF FAHLBUSCH, AND INGMAR BLÜMCKE 738

HISTORICAL VIGNETTE:

Battling blood loss in neurosurgery: Harvey Cushing's embrace of electrosurgery. JENNIFER R. VOORHEES, AARON A. COHEN-GADOL, EDWARD R. LAWS, AND DENNIS D. SPENCER 745

OBITUARY: Eben Alexander Jr., M.D., 1913–2004. DAVID L. KELLY JR. 753

BOOK REVIEWS 755

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letters to the Editor 757

NOTICES 761

Journal of Neurosurgery

May 2005, Volume 102, Number 5

EDITORIALS:

Extended transsphenoidal approach. EDWARD R. LAWS, ADAM S. KANTER, JOHN A. JANE JR., AND AARON S. DUMONT 825
Response. JOSHUA R. DUSICK, FELICE ESPOSITO, AND DANIEL F. KELLY 827
Obliterated arteriovenous malformations. ROBERTO C. HEROS 829
Response. MASAHIRO SHIN AND KEISUKE UEKI 830

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

The extended direct endonasal transsphenoidal approach for nonadenomatous suprasellar tumors. JOSHUA R. DUSICK, FELICE ESPOSITO, DANIEL F. KELLY, PEJMAN COHAN, ANTONIO DESALLES, DONALD P. BECKER, AND NEIL A. MARTIN 834
Risk of hemorrhage from an arteriovenous malformation confirmed to have been obliterated on angiography after stereotactic radiosurgery. MASAHIRO SHIN, NOBUTAKA KAWAHARA, KEISUKE MARUYAMA, MASAO TAGO, KEISUKE UEKI, AND TAKAAKI KIRINO 842
Program self-evaluation: the evolution of an injury prevention foundation. RACHEL I. ROSENBERG, DOROTHY L. ZIRKLE, AND EDWARD A. NEUWELT 849
Posttraumatic migraine characteristics in athletes following sports-related concussion. JASON P. MIHALIK, JAMIE E. STUMP, MICHAEL W. COLLINS, MARK R. LOVELL, MELVIN FIELD, AND JOSEPH C. MAROON 850
Sex differences in outcome following sports-related concussion. DONNA K. BROSHEK, TANYA KAUSHIK, JASON R. FREEMAN, DAVID ERLANGER, FRANK WEBBE, AND JEFFREY T. BARTH 856
Brain injuries caused by spherical bolts. JONATHAN ROTH, AMI MAYO, HANOCH ELRAN, NISSIM RAZON, AND YORAM KLUGER 864
Blood pressure in the artery distal to an intraarterial embolus during thrombolytic therapy for occlusion of a major artery, a predictor of cerebral infarction following good recanalization. TAKATOSHI SORIMACHI, YUKIHIKO FUJII, NAOTO TSUCHIYA, TAKEO NASHIMOTO, MASATSUNE SAITO, KENICHI MORITA, YASUSHI ITO, AND RYUICHI TANAKA 870
***Endoglin* gene insertion polymorphism not associated with aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage.** JOANNA PERA, AGNIESZKA SLOWIK, TOMASZ DZIEDZIC, ANNA BORRATYNSKA, TERESA M. ROG, MAREK BETLEJ, RYSZARD CZEPKO, AND ANDRZEJ SZCZUDLIK 879
Decrease in platelet count as an independent risk factor for symptomatic vasospasm following aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage. YUTAKA HIRASHIMA, HIDEO HAMADA, MASANORI KURIMOTO, HIDEKI ORIGASA, AND SHUNRO ENDO 882
Incidence of hemorrhage associated with electrophysiological studies performed using macroelectrodes and microelectrodes in functional neurosurgery. ALESSANDRA GORGULHO, ANTONIO A. F. DE SALLES, LEONARDO FRIGHETTO, AND ERIC BEHNKE 888
Independent predictors of morbidity after image-guided stereotactic brain biopsy: a risk assessment of 270 cases. MATTHEW J. MCGIRT, GRAEME F. WOODWORTH, ALEX L. COON, JAMES M. FRAZIER, ERIC AMUNDSON, IRA GARONZIK, ALESSANDRO OLIVI, AND JON D. WEINGART 897
Normal magnetic resonance imaging and medial temporal lobe epilepsy: the clinical syndrome of paradoxical temporal lobe epilepsy. AARON A. COHEN-GADOL, CHRISTOPHER C. BRADLEY, ANNE WILLIAMSON, JUNG H. KIM, MICHAEL WESTERVELD, ROBERT B. DUCKROW, AND DENNIS D. SPENCER 902

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

Surgical anatomy of the dorsal scapular nerve. R. SHANE TUBBS, ELIZABETH C. TYLER-KABARA, ALAN C. AIKENS, JUSTIN P. MARTIN, LESLIE L. WEED, E. GEORGE SALTER, AND W. JERRY OAKES 910
Surgical anatomy of the axillary nerve within the quadrangular space. R. SHANE TUBBS, ELIZABETH C. TYLER-KABARA, ALAN C. AIKENS, JUSTIN P. MARTIN, LESLIE L. WEED, E. GEORGE SALTER, AND W. JERRY OAKES 912

CASE REPORTS AND TECHNICAL NOTES:

Intrathecal colistin for treatment of highly resistant *Psuedomonas ventriculitis*. Case report and review of the literature. WILLIAM C. GUMP AND JOHN W. WALSH 915
Intraoperative perfusion computerized tomography scanning for management of intracranial stent placement in a patient with tandem intracranial stenoses. Case report. MATTHEW F. SANFORD, AQUILLA S. TURK, DAVID B. NIEMANN, KARI A. PULFER, AND BEVERLY A. AAGAARD-KIENITZ 918
Intracranial endovascular stent placement for symptomatic metastatic non-Hodgkin lymphoma. Case report. SHARAD RAJPAL, DAVID B. NIEMANN, BEVERLY AAGAARD-KIENITZ, AND AQUILLA S. TURK 922
Flourine-18–labeled fluorodeoxyglucose–positron emission tomography studies of acute brainstem Lyme neuroborreliosis. Case report. MICHAIL PLOTKIN, HUBERTUS HAUTZEL, BERND JOACHIM KRAUSE, STEPHAN MOHR, KARL JOSEF LANGEN, AND HANS-WILHELM MÜLLER 927
Long-term resolution of acute, obstructive, triventricular hydrocephalus by endoscopic removal of a third ventricular hematoma without third ventriculostomy. Case report and review of the literature. GIUSEPPE M. V. BARBAGALLO, NUNZIO PLATANIA, AND CLAUDIO SCHONAUER 930
Vagus nerve stimulation for chronic intractable hiccups. Case report. BRYAN RANKIN PAYNE, ROBERT LYONS TIEL, MARY SAY PAYNE, AND BRUCE FISCH 935
Suture knot on the repair splint: a simple method to facilitate reconstruction of the sella turcica during endonasal endoscopic transsphenoidal surgery. Technical note. SHIGEKI KUBO, HIROSHI HASEGAWA, TOSHIHIKO INUI, SHINSUKE TOMINAGA, AND TOSHIKI YOSHIMINE 938
Modified osteoplastic orbitozygomatic craniotomy. Technical note. VIJAYABALAN BALASINGAM, AKIO NOGUCHI, SEAN O. MCMENOMEY, AND JOHNNY B. DELASHAW JR. 940
Extradural anterior clinoidectomy. Technical note. AKIO NOGUCHI, VIJAYABALAN BALASINGAM, YOSHIAKI SHIOKAWA, SEAN O. MCMENOMEY, AND JOHNNY B. DELASHAW JR. 945
Supraorbital craniotomy for parasellar lesions. Technical note. AKIO NOGUCHI, VIJAYABALAN BALASINGAM, SEAN O. MCMENOMEY, AND JOHNNY B. DELASHAW JR. 951
Lyle A. French, M.D., Ph.D., 1915–2004. An obituary. STEPHEN J. HAINES AND ROBERTO C. HEROS 956

BOOK REVIEWS 958

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: LETTERS TO THE EDITOR 961

NOTICES 966

Journal of Neurosurgery

June 2005, Volume 102, Number 6

EDITORIALS:

Meningioma. ROBERTO C. HEROS 969
Response. FRED G. BARKER II, WILLIAM T. CURRY JR., BOB S. CARTER, AND MICHAEL W. MCDERMOTT 970
Value of neuropsychological information for improved understanding of the patient with normal-pressure hydrocephalus. ELANA FARACE AND MARK E. SHAFFREY 971
Response. ANTHONY MARMAROU 972
Plasma glucose levels and outcome after aneurysmal subarachnoid hemmorrhage. GIUSEPPE LANZINO 974
Response. SEPPO JUVELA 975

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Craniotomy for meningioma in the United States between 1988 and 2000: decreasing rate of mortality and the effect of provider caseload. WILLIAM T. CURRY, MICHAEL W. MCDERMOTT, BOB S. CARTER, AND FRED G. BARKER II 977
Diagnosis and management of idiopathic normal-pressure hydrocephalus: a prospective study in 151 patients. ANTHONY MARMAROU, HAROLD F. YOUNG, GUNES A. AYGOK, SATOSHI SAWAUCHI, OSAMU TSUJI, TAKUJI YAMAMOTO, AND JANA DUNBAR 987
Hyperglycemia, excess weight, and history of hypertension as risk factors for poor outcome and cerebral infarction after aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage. SEPPO JUVELA, JARI SIIRONEN, AND JOHANNA KUHMONEN 998
Repeated transsphenoidal surgery to treat recurrent or residual pituitary adenoma. RONALD J. BENVENISTE, WESLEY A. KING, JANE WALSH, JACOB S. LEE, BRADLEY N. DELMAN, AND KALMON D. POST 1004
Moyamoya disease associated with Graves disease: special considerations regarding clinical significance and management. SO-HYANG IM, CHANG WAN OH, O-KI KWON, JUNG EUN KIM, AND DAE HEE HAN 1013
Microsurgical lesioning in the dorsal root entry zone for pain due to brachial plexus avulsion: a prospective series of 55 patients. MARC P. SINDOU, ERIC BLONDET, EVELYNE EMERY, AND PATRICK MERTENS 1018
Self-inflicted submental and transoral gunshot wounds that produce nonfatal brain injuries: management and prognosis. J. DAVID KRIET, ROBERT B. STANLEY JR., AND M. SEAN GRADY 1029
The Ki-67 labeling index as a prognostic factor in Grade II oligoastrocytomas. MARK E. SHAFFREY, ELANA FARACE, DAVID SCHIFF, JAMES M. LARNER, MELIKE MUT, AND M. BEATRIZ S. LOPES 1033
Frameless stereotactic placement of depth electrodes in epilepsy surgery. ASHESH D. MEHTA, DOUGLAS LABAR, ANDREW DEAN, CYNTHIA HARDEN, SYED HOSAIN, JAYOUNG PAK, DAVID MARKS, AND THEODORE H. SCHWARTZ 1040

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

Delayed cell death related to acute cerebral blood flow changes following subarachnoid hemorrhage in the rat brain. GISELLE F. PRUNELL, NIELS-AAGE SVENDGAARD, KANAR ALKASS, AND TIIT MATHIESEN 1046
Induction of reactive oxygen intermediates–dependent programmed cell death in human malignant ex vivo glioma cells and inhibition of the vascular endothelial growth factor production by taurolidine. ROKSANA RODAK, HISASHI KUBOTA, HIDEYUKI ISHIHARA, HANS-PIETRO EUGSTER, DILEK KÖNÜ, HANNS MÖHLER, YASUHIRO YONEKAWA, AND KARL FREI 1055
Pressure gradients in the brain in an experimental model of hydrocephalus. RICHARD D. PENN, MAX C. LEE, ANDREAS A. LINNINGER, KEITH MIESEL, NING LU STEVEN, AND LEE STYLOS 1069
Relationship between cerebral blood flow and oxygen metabolism, and extracellular glucose and lactate concentrations during middle cerebral artery occlusion and reperfusion: a microdialysis and positron emission tomography study in nonhuman primates. PETER FRYKHOLM, LARS HILLERED, BENGT LÄNGSTRÖM, LENNART PERSSON, JOHANN VALTYSSON, AND PER ENBLAD 1076
Delayed treatment with magnesium: reduction of brain infarction and improvement of electrophysiological recovery following transient focal cerebral ischemia in rats. E-JIAN LEE, MING-YANG LEE, GUAN-LIANG CHANG, LI-HSUAN CHEN, YU-LING HU, TSUNG-YING CHEN, AND TIAN-SHUNG WU 1085
Acute microvascular platelet aggregation after subarachnoid hemorrhage. FATIMA A. SEHBA, GULAM MOSTAFA, VICTOR FRIEDRICH JR., AND JOSHUA B. BEDERSON 1094
Cerebrovascular characterization of clazosentan, the first nonpeptide endothelin receptor antagonist shown to be clinically effective for the treatment of cerebral vasospasm. Part I: Inhibitory effect on endothelin$_A$ receptor–mediated contraction. HARTMUT VATTER, MICHAEL ZIMMERMANN, VERONIKA TESANOVIC, ANDREAS RAABE, LOTHAR SCHILLING, AND VOLKER SEIFERT 1101
Cerebrovascular characterization of clazosentan, the first nonpeptide endothelin receptor antagonist shown to be clinically effective for the treatment of cerebral vasospasm. Part II: Effect on endothelin$_B$ receptor–mediated relaxation. HARTMUT VATTER, MICHAEL ZIMMERMANN, VERONIKA TESANOVIC, ANDREAS RAABE, VOLKER SEIFERT, AND LOTHAR SCHILLING 1108
Assessment of cerebral S100B levels by proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy after lateral fluid-percussion injury in rats. ANDREA KLEINDIENST, CHRISTOS M. TOLIAS, FRANK D. CORWIN, CHRISTIAN MÜLLER, ANTHONY MARMAROU, PANOS FATOUROS, AND M. ROSS BULLOCK 1115
Suppression of secondary generalization of limbic seizures by stimulation of subthalamic nucleus in rats. NAOTAKA USUI, SATOSHI MAESAWA, YASUKAZU KAJITA, OTONE ENDO, SHIGENORI TAKEBAYASHI, AND JUN YOSHIDA 1122

CASE REPORTS:

Spontaneous chronic subdural hematomas in young adults with a deficiency of coagulation factor XIII. Report of three cases. ALESSIO ALBANESE, ANTONIO TUTTOLOMONDO, CARMELO ANILE, GIOVANNI SABATINO, ANGELO POMPUCCI, ANTONIO PINTO, GUISEPPE LICATA, AND ANNUNZIATO MANGIOLA 1130
Prolonged intrathecal baclofen withdrawal syndrome. Case report and discussion of current therapeutic management. ANDREA F. DOUGLAS, HOWARD L. WEINER, AND DAVID R. SCHWARTZ 1133
Successful long-term deep brain stimulation for hemichorea–hemballism in a patient with diabetes. Case report. NAOKI NAKANO, TAKUYA UCHIYAMA, TAKESHI OKUDA, MASAHIKO KITANO, AND MAMORU TANEDA 1137
Enlarged perivascular spaces mimicking multicystic brain tumors. Report of two cases and a review of the literature. JOCHEN ROHLFS, THOMAS RIEGEL, MUNZIR KHALIL, JOANNA IWINSKA-ZELDER, HANS-DIETER MENNEL, HELMUT BERTALANFFY, AND DIETER HELLWIG 1142
Resolution of neurogenic arterial hypertension after suboccipital decompression for Chiari malformation. Case report. SAIT NADERI, FERIDUN ACAR, GÖKSEMIN ACAR, AND SÜLEYMAN MEN 1147
Juvenile psammomatoid ossifying fibroma of the neurocranium. Report of four cases. MARTIN HASSELBLATT, GERNOT JUNDT, CHRISTOPH GREINER, BURCKHARD RAMA, FRANK SCHMÄL, JOSÉ R. IGLESIAS-ROZAS, JOHANNES A. P. VAN DE NES, AND WERNER PAULUS 1151
First case of brain metastasis from skin squamous cell tumor of the dorsum. Case report. MAURIZIO SALVATI, EMANUELA CAROLI, CRISTINA PAONE, ALESSANDRO FRATI, RICCARDO FRATI, LUIGI FERRANTE, FELICE GIANGASPERO, AND ROBERTO DELFINI 1155
Zebra sign: cerebellar bleeding pattern characteristic of cerebrospinal fluid loss. Case report. MARC A. BROCKMANN, GEORG NOWAK, ERICH REUSCHE, MARTIN RUSSLIES, AND DIRK PETERSON 1159
Trigeminal nerve schwannoma with ancient change. Case report and review of the literature. KENE UGOKWE, NARENDRA NATHOO, RICHARD PRAYSON, AND GENE H. BARNETT 1163

CASE ILLUSTRATION:

Primary non-Hodgkin lymphoma of the cranial nerves mimicking neurofibromatosis Type 2. Case illustration. ANDREI KOERBEL, FLORIAN ROSER, TSAMBIKA PSARAS, RUDI BESCHORNER, AND MARCOS TATAGIBA 1166

BOOK REVIEWS 1167
Neurosurgical Forum: Letters to the Editor 1170
Notices 1174

Journal of Neurosurgery: Pediatrics

January 2005, Volume 102, Number 1

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Hydrocephalus in Uganda: the predominance of infectious origins and primary management with endoscopic third ventriculostomy. BENJAMIN C. WARF ... 1

How low can you go? Intracranial pressure, cerebral perfusion pressure, and respiratory obstruction in children with complex craniosynostosis. RICHARD HAYWARD AND SONIA GONSALEZ ... 16

Phenotypic diversity in patients with craniosynostoses unrelated to Apert syndrome: the role of *fibroblast growth factor receptor* gene mutations. SUSUMU ITO, KEN'ICHI SEKIDO, HIROSHI KANNO, HIRONOBU SATO, MASAAKI TANAKA, KAZUO YAMAGUCHI, AND ISAO YAMAMOTO ... 23

Types, causes, and outcome of intracranial hemorrhage in children with cancer. EVGENY E. KYRNETSKIY, LARRY E. KUN, FREDERICK A. BOOP, ROBERT A. SANFORD, AND RAJA B. KHAN ... 31

The combined use of hydroxyapatite and bioresorbable plates to repair cranial defects in children. DACHLING PANG, HERMAN H. TSE, MARIKE ZWEINENBERG-LEE, MATTHEW SMITH, AND JOHN ZOVICKIAN ... 36

Treatment strategies for high-risk medulloblastoma and supratentorial primitive neuroectodermal tumors. Review of the literature. REGINA I. JAKACKI ... 44

LABORATORY INVESTIGATION:

Infusion rates and drug distribution in brain tumor models in rats. ANDLEEB KHAN, GEORGE I. JALLO, YA J. LIU, BENJAMIN S. CARSON SR., AND MICHAEL GUARNIERI ... 53

CASE REPORTS AND TECHNICAL NOTES:

The high incidence of tumor dissemination in myxopapillary ependymoma in pediatric patients. Report of five cases and review of the literature. DANIEL R. FASSETT, JAMES PINGREE, AND JOHN R. W. KESTLE ... 59

Spontaneous regression of a diffuse brainstem lesion in the neonate. Report of two cases and review of the literature. WILLARD DARRELL THOMPSON JR. AND EDWARD J. KOSNIK ... 65

The transformation of pediatric gliomatosis cerebri to cerebellar glioblastoma multiforme presenting as supra- and infratentorial acute disseminated encephalomyelitis. Case report. PATRICK B. SENATUS, SHEARWOOD MCCLELLAND III, KURENAI TANJI, ALEXANDER KHANDJI, JUDY HUANG, AND NEIL FELDSTEIN ... 72

Successful resection of a hypothalamic hamartoma and a Rathke cleft cyst. Case report. YU-TZE NG, JOHN F. KERRIGAN, ERIN C. PRENGER, WILLIAM L. WHITE, AND HAROLD L. REKATE ... 78

Multiple cerebral aneurysms in a neonate: occlusion and rupture. Case report. JOON K. SONG, YASUNARI NIIMI, JONATHAN L. BRISMAN, PATRICIA M. FERNANDEZ, AND ALEJANDRO BERENSTEIN ... 81

Nerve reconstruction in lumbosacral plexopathy. Case report and review of the literature. THOMAS H. TUNG, D. ZACHARY MARTIN, CHRISTINE B. NOVAK, CARL LAURYSSEN, AND SUSAN E. MACKINNON ... 86

Proximally situated osseous septum in complex spina bifida. Case report. GÜLSAH BADEMCI, CETIN EVILYAOGLU, AND SEMIH KESKIL 92

Neurocutaneous melanosis presenting with hydrocephalus. Case report and review of the literature. FRANK L. ACOSTA JR., DEVIN K. BINDER, A. JAMES BARKOVICH, ILONA J. FRIEDEN, AND NALIN GUPTA ... 96

Radiation-induced spinal cord cavernous malformation. Case report. MASANORI YOSHINO, AKIO MORITA, JUNJI SHIBAHARA, AND TAKAAKI KIRINO ... 101

Intracranial extracerebral glioneuronal heterotopia. Case report and review of the literature. SOICHI OYA, NOBUTAKA KAWAHARA, SHIGEKI AOKI, NAOTO HAYASHI, JUNJI SHIBAHARA, MASAFUMI IZUMI, AND TAKAAKI KIRINO ... 105

Frameless free-hand maneuvering of a small-diameter rigid-rod neuroendoscope with working cannel used during high-resolution imaging. Technical note. SHIZUO OI, AMIR SAMII, AND MADJID SAMII ... 113

Posterior cervical approach for intrathecal baclofen pump insertion in children with previous spinal fusions. Technical note. JAMES K. LIU AND MARION L. WALKER ... 119

A novel, simplified pediatric syringopleural shunt. Technical note. DANIEL J. WON, JAVED SIDDIQI, AND SHOKEI YAMADA ... 123

Endoscopic fenestration and coagulation shrinkage of suprasellar arachnoid cysts. Technical note. SANDEEP SOOD, MARTIN U. SCHUHMANN, NEDIM CAKAN, AND STEVEN D. HAM ... 127

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letters to the Editor ... 134

NOTICES ... 139

Journal of Neurosurgery: Pediatrics

March 2005, Volume 102, Number 2

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

A multicenter prospective cohort study of the Strata valve for the management of hydrocephalus in pediatric patients. JOHN R. W. KESTLE AND MARION L. WALKER FOR THE STRATA INVESTIGATORS 141

Periventricular rigidity in long-term shunt-treated hydrocephalus. SANDEEP SOOD, JALIYA LOKUKETAGODA, STEVEN D. HAM 146

Adult tethered cord syndrome in patients with postrepair myelomeningocele: an evidence-based outcome study. TIMOTHY M. GEORGE AND LISA H. FAGAN 150

Biomechanical changes in gait following selective dorsal rhizotomy. MARK F. ABEL, DIANE L. DAMIANO, MARC GILGANNON, DAVID CARMINES, HYUN GU KANG, BRADFORD C. BENNETT, AND EDWARD R. LAWS JR. 157

Golf-associated head injury in the pediatric population: a common sports injury. SCOTT Y. RAHIMI, HARSHPAL SINGH, DAVID J. YEH, ELLEN G. SHAVER, ANN MARIE FLANNERY, AND MARK R. LEE 163

Is medial temporal injury responsible for pediatric postconcussion syndrome? A prospective controlled study with single-photon emission computerized tomography. DEEPAK AGRAWAL, NAVEEN K. GOWDA, CHANDRA S. BAL, MANISH PANT, AND ASHOK KUMAR MAHAPATRA 167

Surveillance imaging strategies following surgery and/or radiotherapy for childhood cerebellar low-grade astrocytoma. DAWN E. SAUNDERS, KIM P. PHIPPS, ANGELA M. WADE, AND RCHARD D. HAYWARD 172

Neuroimaging-detected late transient treatment-induced lesions in pediatric patients with brain tumors. KATHLEEN J. HELTON, MICHAEL EDWARDS, R. GRANT STEEN, THOMAS E. MERCHANT, MARK V. SAPP, FREDERICK A. BOOP, AND JAMES LANGSTON 179

Characterizing magnetic spike sources by using magnetoencephalography-guided neuronavigation in epilepsy surgery in pediatric patients. KOJI IIDA, HIROSHI OTSUBO, YUURI MATSUMOTO, AYAKO OCHI, MAKOTO OISHI, STEPHANIE HOLOWKA, ELIZABETH PANG, IRENE ELLIOT, SHELLY K. WEISS, SYLVESTER H. CHUANG, O. CARTER SNEAD III, AND JAMES T. RUTKA 187

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

Correlation of γ-catenin expression with good prognosis in medulloblastomas. KOICHI MISAKI, KOHEI MARUKAWA, YUTAKA HAYASHI, TOSHIO FUKUSATO, TOSHINARI MINAMOTO, MITSUHIRO HASEGAWA, JUNKOH YAMASHITA, AND HIRONORI FUJISAWA 197

Hydromer-coated catheters to prevent shunt infection? ROGER BAYSTON, CATHERINE BHUNDIA, AND WAHEED ASHRAF 207

Vagus nerve stimulation for induced spinal cord seizures: insights into seizure cessation. R. SHANE TUBBS, CHERYL R. KILLINGSWORTH, DENNIS L. ROLLINS, WILLIAM M. SMITH, RAYMOND E. IDEKER, JOHN C. WELLONS III, JEFFREY P. BLOUNT, AND W. JERRY OAKES 213

CASE REPORTS:

Referred shoulder pain from ventriculoperitoneal shunts. Report of three cases. R. SHANE TUBBS, JOHN C. WELLONS III, JEFFREY P. BLOUNT, PAUL A. GRABB, AND W. JERRY OAKES 218

Transient ventriculoperitoneal shunt dysfunction in children with myelodysplasia and urinary bladder infection. Report of three cases. R. SHANE TUBBS, JOHN C. WELLONS III, JEFFREY P. BLOUNT, AND W. JERRY OAKES 221

Atypical external hydrocephalus with visual failure due to occult leptomeningeal dissemination of a pontine glioma. Case report. ANDREW TARNARIS, RICHARD J. EDWARDS, STEPHEN P. LOWIS, AND IAN K. POPLE 224

Self-mutilation in a child with a tethered spinal cord. Case report. R. SHANE TUBBS AND W. JERRY OAKES 228

Ruptured traumatic vertebral artery pseudoaneurysm in a child treated with trapping and posterior inferior cerebellar artery reimplantation. Case report and review of the literature. BRIAN A. O'SHAUGHNESSY, CHRISTOPHER C. GETCH, ROBIN M. BOWMAN, AND H. HUNT BATJER 231

Development of a de novo cerebral arteriovenous malformation in a child with sickle cell disease and moyamoya arteriopathy. Case report. BRIAN A. O'SHAUGHNESSY, ARTHUR J. DIPATRI JR., RICHARD J. PARKINSON, AND H. HUNT BATJER 238

Tethered cervical spinal cord due to a hamartomatous stalk in a young adult. Case report. PAOLO PERRINI, ANTONIO SCOLLATO, ENRICO GUIDI, NICOLA BENEDETTO, ANNA MARIA BUCCOLIERO, AND NICOLA DI LORENZO 244

Prenatal assignation of lesion levels in neural tube defects by using ultrasonography. Case report and review of the literature. RACHEL L. MCEWING, DOLORES H. PRETORIUS, HECTOR E. JAMES, AND SEAN DANESHMAND 248

BOOK REVIEWS 252

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letters to the Editor 253

NOTICES 255

Journal of Neurosurgery: Pediatrics

April 2005, Volume 102, Number 3

EDITORIAL:

Slit-ventricle syndrome. JAMES M. DRAKE 257
Response. MIKHAIL F. CHERNOV, SHUJI KAMIKAWA, FUMITAKA YAMANE, SHOICHIRO ISHIHARA, AND TOMAKATSU HORI 258

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Neurofiberscope-guided management of slit-ventricle syndrome due to shunt placement. MIKHAIL F. CHERNOV, SHUJI KAMIKAWA, FUMITAKA YAMANE, SHOICHIRO ISHIHARA, AND TOMAKATSU HORI 260
Spinal lesion level in spina bifida: a source of neural and cognitive heterogeneity. JACK M. FLETCHER, KIM COPELAND, JON A. FREDERICK, SUSAN E. BLASER, LARRY A. KRAMER, HOPE NORTHRUP, H. JULIA HANNAY, MICHAEL E. BRANDT, DAVID J. FRANCIS, GRACE VILLARREAL, JAMES M. DRAKE, JOHN P. LAURENT, IRENE TOWNSEND, SUSAN INWOOD, AMY BOUDOUSQUIE, AND MAUREEN DENNIS 268
Surgical management of temporal lobe tumor–related epilepsy in children. OGUZ ÇATALTEPE, GÜZIDE TURANLI, KILEK YALNIZOGLU, MERAL TOPÇU, AND NEJAT AKALAN 280
Seizure outcome of lesionectomy in glioneuronal tumors associated with epilepsy in children. MARCO GIULIONI, ERCOLE GALASSI, MINO ZUCCHELLI, AND LILIA VOLPI 288

LABORATORY INVESTIGATION:

Detection of JC virus DNA sequences in brain tumors in pediatric patients. HIROAKI OKAMOTO, TOSHIHIRO MINETA, SHIGEO UEDA, YUKIKO NAKAHARA, TETSUYA SHIRAISHI, TAKASHI TAMIYA, AND KAZUO TABUCHI 294

CASE REPORTS:

Multicentric atypical teratoid/rhabdoid tumors occurring in the eye and fourth ventricle of an infant. Case report. MITSUGU FUJITA, MIHO SATO, MAKOTO NAKAMURA, KAZUKO KUDO, TETSURO NAGASAKA, MASAAKI MIZUNO, EMI AMANO, YOKO OKAMOTO, YOSHIHIRO HOTTA, HISASHI HATANO, NORIMOTO NAKAHARA, TOSHIHIKO WAKABAYASHI, AND JUN YOSHIDA 299
Long-term control after resection and gamma knife surgery of an intracranial clear cell meningioma. Case report. EDWARD S. AHN, LAWRENCE S. CHIN, KYMBERLY A. GYURE, RICHARD S. HUDES, JOHN RAGHEB, AND ARTHUR J. DIPATRI JR. 303
Incidental pediatric intraparenchymal xanthogranuloma. Case report and review of the literature. WILLIAM W. ASHLEY JR., PRITHVI NARAYAN, TAE SUNG PARK, PANG-HSIEN TU, ARIE PERRY, AND JEFFREY R. LEONARD 307
Intradural mesh: an unusual cause of spinal cord tethering. Case report. JOHN SHERMAN COLE IV AND THOMAS PITTMAN 311
Expansion of arachnoid cysts in children. Report of two cases and review of the literature. GANESH RAO, RICHARD C. E. ANDERSON, NEIL A. FELDSTEIN, AND DOUGLAS L. BROCKMEYER 314
Craniopharyngioma and Cushing disease. Case report. ADRIAN CACERES, AARON J. REITMAN, AND TADANORI TOMITA 318
Pineal region giant cell astrocytoma associated with tuberous sclerosis. Case report. SHERVIN R. DASHTI, SHENANDOAH ROBINSON, MARK RODGERS, AND ALAN R. COHEN 322
Progressive cranial nerve palsy following shunt placement in an isolated fourth ventricle. Case report. DACHLING PANG, MARIKE ZWIENENBERG-LEE, MATTHEW SMITH, AND JOHN ZOVICKIAN 326
Neonatal cavernous carotid artery aneurysm. Case report. GARY L. GALLIA, CAROLYN MOORE, LORI JORDAN, PHILIPPE GAILLOUD, AND GEORGE I. JALLO 332
Ruptured superior cerebellar artery aneurysm in a child with bilateral fibromuscular hyperplasia of the renal arteries. Case report and review of the literature. BRIAN A. O'SHAUGHNESSY, CHRISTOPHER EDDLEMAN, BERNARD R. BENDOK, RICHARD J. PARKINSON, ISSAM A. AWAD, AND H. HUNT BATJER 338
Transverse venous sinus stent placement as treatment for benign intracranial hypertension in a young male. Case report and review of the literature. SHARAD RAJPAL, DAVID B. NIEMANN, AND AQUILLA S. TURK 342
Gel-based surgical preparation resulting in an operating room fire during a neurosurgical procedure. Case report. HAL S. MELTZER, ROBERT GRANVILLE, HENRY E. ARYAN, GLENN BILLMAN, REBECCA BENNETT, AND MICHAEL L. LEVY 347
Transorbital penetrating brainstem injury in a child. Case report. JEFFREY T. JACOB, AARON A. COHEN-GADOL, CORMAC O. MAHER, FREDRIC B. MEYER 350

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letter to the Editor 353

NOTICES 355

Journal of Neurosurgery: Pediatrics

May 2005, Volume 102, Number 4

EDITORIAL:

Shunts in Africa. W. JERRY OAKES 357
Response. BENJAMIN C. WARF 357

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Comparison of 1-year outcomes for the Chhabra and Codman-Hakim Micro Precision shunt systems in Uganda: a prospective study in 195 children. BENJAMIN C. WARF 358
Spinal deformities after selective dorsal rhizotomy for spastic cerebral palsy. PAUL STEINBOK, TUFAN HICDONMEZ, BONITA SAWATZKY, RICHARD BEAUCHAMP, AND DIANE WICKENHEISER 363
Risk of pediatric head injury after motor vehicle accidents. CHERYL A. MUSZYNSKI, NARAYAN YOGANANDAN, FRANK A. PINTAR, AND THOMAS A. GENNARELLI 374
Accidental and nonaccidental head injuries in infants: a prospective study. MATTHIEU VINCHON, SABINE DEFOORT-DHELLEMMES, MARIE DESURMONT, AND PATRICK DHELLEMMES 380
Comparison between botulinum toxin type A injection and selective posterior rhizotomy in improving gait performance in children with cerebral palsy. ALICE M. K. WONG, YU-CHENG PEI, TAI-NGAR LUI, CHIA-LING CHEN, CHIN-MAN WANG, AND CHIA-YING CHUNG 385

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

The minimum number of facial motor neurons essential for minimal whisker movement in neonatally nerve-transected young adult rats. FUMIKO HIGASHIYAMA, NANAE FUKUSHIMA, KUMIKO YOKOUCHI, KYUTARO KAWAGISHI, AND TETSUJI MORIIZUMI 390
A morphometric, neuroanatomical, and behavioral study on the effects of geometric constraint on the growing brain: the methyl 2-cyanoacrylate craniosynostosis model. CORNELIUS H. LAM, KHALID A. SETHI, AND WALTER C. LOW 396

CASE REPORTS:

Spinal intramedullary arachnoid cyst in a 4-year-old girl: a rare cause of treatable acute quadriparesis. Case report. ALOK SHARMA, SUNIL KARANDE, PARAG SAYAL, NILIMA RANADIVE, AND NISHANT DWIVEDI 403
Chiari I malformation and acute acquired comitant esotropia. Case report and review of the literature. STEPHEN J. HENTSCHEL, KIMBERLY G. YEN, AND FREDERICK F. LANG 407
Primary hypothyroidism in a 12-year-old girl with a suprasellar pituitary mass: rapid regression after thyroid replacement therapy. Case report. WILLIAM W. ASHLEY JR., JEFFREY G. OJEMANN, TAE SUNG PARK, AND FRANZ J. WIPPOLD II 413
Radiation-induced cerebellar glioblastoma at the site of a treated medulloblastoma. Case report. SEUNG-YEOB YANG, KYU-CHANG WANG, BYUNG-KYU CHO, YOUNG-YIM KIM, SU-YOUNG LIM, SUNG-HYE PARK, IL HAN KIM, AND SEUNG-KI KIM 417
Unusual findings during abdominal placement of a ventriculoperitoneal shunt. Report of three cases. R. SHANE TUBBS, ELIZABETH C. TYLER-KABARA, JOHN C. WELLONS III, JEFFREY P. BLOUNT, AND W. JERRY OAKES 423
Tumefaction of the dural sinuses associated with a coagulopathy following treatment of hydrocephalus in a perinate. Case report. WILLIAM C. HANIGAN, KEN FRASER, MICHAEL TARANTINO, AND HUAN WANG 426
Dorsolombar junction spinal tuberculosis in an infant. Case report. KADIR TUFAN, FIKRET DOGULU, OZGUR KARDES, NAMIC OZTANIR, AND M. KEMALI BAYKANER 431
Composite type of split cord malformation: two different types at three different levels. Case report. KAMIL MELIH AKAY, YUSUF IZCI, ALPER BAYSEFER, AND ERDENER TIMURKAYNAK 436

CASE ILLUSTRATIONS:

Diffusion restriction of a spinal arachnoid cyst. Case illustration. OREN N. GOTTFRIED, GANESH RAO, RICHARD C. E. ANDERSON, GARY L. HEDLUND, AND DOUGLAS L. BROCKMEYER 439
Direct surgical approach of a congenital dural arteriovenous fistula at the torcular herophili in a neonate. Case illustration. JORGE A. MONGES, MARCELO GALARZA, FIDEL P. SOSA, AND ALEJANDRO CECILIANO 440

HISTORICAL VIGNETTE:

Cushing's experience with the surgical treatment of spinal dysraphism. AARON A. COHEN-GADOL, BRIAN V. NAHED, JENNIFER R. VOORHEES, CORMAC O. MAHER, AND DENNIS D. SPENCER 441

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letter to the Editor 445

NOTICES 447

Journal of Neurosurgery: Spine

January 2005, Volume 2, Number 1

EDITORIAL:

Phase 1 trial of oscillating field stimulation for complete spinal cord injury in humans. CHARLES H. TATOR 1

Response. SCOTT SHAPIRO, ROBERT PASCUZZI, KAREN ROOS, MICHAEL GROFF, SCOTT PURVINES, RICHARD BEN RODGERS, SHANNON HAGY, PAUL NELSON, AND RICHARD BORGENS 1

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Oscillating field stimulation for complete spinal cord injury in humans: a Phase 1 trial. SCOTT SHAPIRO, RICHARD BORGENS, ROBERT PASCUZZI, KAREN ROOS, MICHAEL GROFF, SCOTT PURVINES, RICHARD BEN RODGERS, SHANNON HAGY, AND PAUL NELSON .. 3

Experience with cervical stenosis and temporary paralysis in athletes. JULIAN E. BAILES 11

Comparison of spinal and general anesthesia in lumbar laminectomy surgery: a case of controlled analysis of 400 patients. ROBERT F. MCLAIN, IAIN KALFAS, GORDON R. BELL, JOHN E. TETZLAFF, HELEN J. YOON, AND MAUNAK RANA 17

Impact of interlaminar graft materials on the fusion status in atlantoaxial transarticular screw fixation. MORIO MATSUMOTO, KAZUHIRO CHIBA, MASAYA NAKAMURA, YUTO OGAWA, YOSHIAKI TOYAMA, AND JUN OGAWA 23

Calcium phosphate cement leakage after percutaneous vertebroplasty for osteoporotic vertebral fractures: risk factor analysis for cement leakage. MASATO NAKANO, NORIKAZU HIRANO, HIROKAZU ISHIHARA, YOSHIHARU KAWAGUCHI, AND KOUSOU MATSUURA ... 27

Surgical experience with symptomatic thoracic ossification of ligamentum flavum. CHENG-CHIH LIAO, TZU-YUNG CHEN, SHIH-MING JUNG, AND LI-RONG CHEN 34

Use of "MAPS" to determine the optimal surgical approach to metastatic disease of the thoracolumbar spine: anterior, posterior, or combined. Invited submission from the Joint Section Meeting on Disorders of the Spine and Peripheral Nerves, March 2004. DARYL R. FOURNEY AND ZIYA L. GOKASLAN 40

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

Postoperative fibrosis after surgical treatment of the porcine spinal cord: a comparison of dural substitutes. IFTIKHARUL HAQ, YENISEL CRUZ-ALMEIDA, EDIR B. SIQUEIRA, MICHAEL NORENBERG, BARTH A. GREEN, AND ALLAN D. LEVI 50

Role of granulocyte–macrophage colony–stimulating factor in preventing apoptosis and improving functional outcome in experimental spinal cord contusion injury. YOON HA, YOUNG SOO KIM, JIN MO CHO, SEUNG HWAN YOON, SO RA PARK, DO HEUM YOON, EUN YOUNG KIM, AND HYUNG CHUN PARK 55

Biomechanical comparison: stability of the lateral-approach anterior lumbar interbody fusion and lateral fixation compared with anterior-approach anterior lumbar interbody fusion and posterior fixation in the lower lumbar spine. SUNG-MIN KIM, T. JESSE LIM, JOSEMARIA PATERNO, JON PARK, AND DANIEL H. KIM 62

CASE REPORTS AND TECHNICAL NOTES:

Lipoma with dumb-bell extradural extension through the intervertebral foramen into the spinal canal. Case report. JIN SOO PARK, ISAO SHIRACHI, KIMIAKI SATO, NORIYUKI ANDO, AND KENSEI NAGATA 69

Diagnosis-related pitfall of a lateral sacral cyst. Case report. ANNE HECKLY, BEATRICE CARSIN-NICOL, PATRICE POULAIN, AND ABDERRAHMANE HAMLAT 72

Foraminal deposition of calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate crystals in the thoracic spine: possible relationship with disc herniations and implications for surgical planning. Report of two cases. SERGIO PAOLINI, PASQUALE CIAPETTA, ANTONIO GUIDUCCI, MASSIMO PRINCIPI, PAOLO MISSORI, AND ROBERTO DELFINI 75

Rare cause of subarachnoid hemorrhage: spinal meningeal carcinomatosis. Case report. SERVET INCI, GOKHAN BOKURT, SALIH GULSEN, PINAR FIRAT, AND TUNCALP OZGEN 79

Novel treatment of basilar invagination as a consequence resulting from an untreated C-1 fracture associated with transverse ligament avulsion. Technical note and Case report and description of technique. CHRISTOPHER P. AMES, FRANK ACOSTA, AND ERIC NOTTMEIER 83

Microsurgical infrapedicular paramedian approach for retrovertebral lumbar disc herniations. Technical note. NEDAL HEJAZI 88

The development of techniques for resection of spinal cord tumors by Harvey W. Cushing. AARON A. COHEN-GADOL, DENNIS D. SPENCER, AND WILLIAM E. KRAUSS 92

Journal of Neurosurgery: Spine

February 2005, Volume 2, Number 2

Clinical Articles:

Sciatica of nondisc origin and piriformis syndrome: diagnosis by magnetic resonance neurography and interventional magnetic resonance imaging with outcome study of resulting treatment. Aaron G. Filler, Jodean Haynes, Sheldon E. Jordan, Joshua Prager, J. Pablo Villablanca, Keyvan Farahani, Duncan Q. McBride, Jay S. Tsuruda, Brannon Morisoli, Ulrich Batzdorf, and J. Patrick Johnson 99

Use of the Solis cage and local autologous bone graft for anterior cervical discectomy and fusion: early technical experience. Amjad Shad, John C. D. Leach, Peter J. Teddy, And Tom A. D. Cadoux-Hudson 116

Recurrent laryngeal nerve palsy during anterior cervical spine surgery: a prospective study. Axel Jung, Johannes Schramm, Kai Lehnerdt, and Claus Herberhold 123

Surgical technique and results of endoscopic anterior spinal canal decompression. Rudolf Beisse, Thomas Mückley, Meic H. Schmidt, Matthias Hauschild, and Volker Bühren 128

Axial load–dependent cervical spinal alterations during simulated upright posture: a comparison of healthy controls and patients with cervical degenerative disease. Shinji Kimura, John R. Hesselink, Steven R. Garfin, Yoichi Kawaji, Kazuhiro Hasegawa, and Alan R. Hargens 137

Modern imaging of spinal tuberculosis. Seth S. Joseffer and Paul R. Cooper 145

Chronological changes of postsympathectomy compensatory hyperhidrosis and recurrent sweating in patients with palmar hyperhidrosis. Thomas S. M. Chiou 151

Atlantoaxial transarticular screw fixation: a review of surgical indications, fusion rate, complications, and lessons learned in 191 adult patients. Wayne M. Gluf, Meic H. Schmidt, and Ronald I. Apfelbaum 155

Atlantoaxial transarticular screw fixation: a review of surgical indications, fusion rate, complications, and lessons learned in 67 pediatric patients. Wayne M. Gluf and Douglas L. Brockmeyer 164

Endoscopic partial laminectomy for cervical myelopathy. Shoji Yabuki and Shinichi Kikuchi 170

Laboratory Investigations:

Biomechanical comparison of C1–2 posterior fixation techniques. Jonathan S. Hott, James J. Lynch, Robert H. Chamberlain, Volker K. H. Sonntag, and Neil R. Crawford 175

Biomechanical evaluation of a bioresorbable odontoid screw. Christopher P. Ames, Neil R. Crawford, Robert H. Chamberlain, Vivek Deshmukh, Belma Sadikovic, and Volker K. H. Sonntag 182

Multidirectional flexibility analysis of cervical artificial disc reconstruction: in vitro human cadaveric spine model. Yoshihisa Kotani, Bryan W. Cunningham, Kuniyoshi Abumi, Anton E. Dmitriev, Manabu Ito, Niabin Hu, Yasuo Shikinami, Paul C. McAfee, and Akio Minami 188

Case Reports and Technical Note:

Cervical spine chordoid meningioma. Case report. Ahmed Ibrahim, Malcolm Galloway, Clarence Leung, Tamas Revesz, and Alan Crockard 195

En bloc resection of multilevel cervical chordoma with C-2 involvement. Case report and description of operative technique. Laurence D. Rhines, Daryl R. Fourney, Abdolreza Siadati, Ian Suk, and Ziya L. Gokaslan 199

Central nervous system superficial siderosis following spinal surgery. Aaron A. Cohen-Gadol, Patty P. Atkinson, and William E. Krauss 206

Subarachnoid pressure–dependent change in syrinx size in a patient with syringomyelia associated with adhesive arachnoiditis. Case report. Han Soo Chang, Masahiro Joko, Naoki Matsuo, Sang Don Kim, and Hiroshi Nakagawa 209

Topacheous gout as a rare cause of spinal stenosis in the lumbar region. Case report. Joseph Kelly, Chris Lim, Mahmoud Kamel, Catherine Keohane, and Michael O'Sullivan 215

Thoracic aortic pseudoaneurysm after spine trauma in ankylosing spondylitis. Case report. Jason Lifshutz, Zvi Lidar, and Dennis Maiman 218

Vertebral osteonecrosis associated with sarcoidosis. Case report. Manabu Ito, Makoto Motomiya, Kuniyoshi Abumi, Osamu Shirado, Yoshihisa Kotani, Ken Kadoya, Eihiro Murota, and Akio Minami 222

A transsternoclavicular approach for the anterior decompression and fusion of the upper thoracic spine. Technical note. Mutsuhiro Tamura, Masashi Saito, Masafumi Machida, and Keiichi Shibasaki 226

Case Illustrations:

Tophaceous gout of the atlantoaxial joint. Case illustration. Suat E. Çelik and Murat Görgülü 230

Lumbar intradural metastasis of a primary carcinoid tumor of the lung. Case illustration. Eric Blondet, Renaud Dulou, Philippe Camparo, and Philippe Pernot 231

Journal of Neurosurgery: Spine

March 2005, Volume 2, Number 3

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

The changing role for neurosurgeons and the treatment of spinal deformity. J. PATRICK JOHNSON, ROBERT S. PASHMAN, CARL LAURYSSEN, NEEL ANAND, JOHN J. REGAN, AND ROBERT S. BRAY 233

Efficacy of percutaneous vertebroplasty combined with radiotherapy in osteolytic metastatic spinal tumors. JEE-SOO JANG AND SANG-HO LEE 243

Intramedullary spinal cord tumors in patients older than 50 years of age: management and outcome analysis. RAJ K. SHRIVASTAVA, FRED J. EPSTEIN, NOEL I. PERIN, KALMON D. POST, AND GEORGE I. JALLO 249

Operative management of metastatic and malignant primary subaxial cervical tumors. MARK H. BILSKY, MAXWELL BOAKYE, FREDERIC COLLIGNON, DENNIS KRAUS, AND PATRICK BOLAND 256

Conical working tube: a special device for endoscopic surgery of herniated lumbar discs. MAZHAR HUSAIN, DEEPAK K. JHA, SUNIL AGRAWAL, NUZHAT HUSAIN, AND RAKESH K. GUPTA 265

Outcome after lumbar sequestrectomy compared with microdiscectomy: a prospective randomized study. CLAUDIUS THOMÉ, MARTIN BARTH, JOHANN SCHARF, AND PETER SCHMIEDEK 271

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

Unilateral removal of pars interarticularis. GABRIEL C. TENDER, RICHARD V. BARATTA, AND RAND M. VOORHIES 279

Long-term outcome in 132 consecutive patients after posterior internal fixation and fusion for Grade I and II isthmic spondylolisthesis. MARKUS WENGER, NICOLA SAPIO, AND THOMAS-MARC MARKWALDER 289

Unilateral progressive alterations in the lumbar spine: a biomechanical study. GABRIEL C. TENDER, SCOTT KUTZ, RICHARD BARATTA, AND RAND M. VOORHIES 298

A novel rat model for the study of intraosseous metastatic spine cancer. AJAY MANTHA, FEDERICO G. LEGNANI, CARLOS A. BAGLEY, GARY L. GALLIA, IRA GARONZIK, GUSTAVO PRADILLA, ERIC AMUNDSON, BETTY M. TYLER, HENRY BREM, AND ZIYA L. GOKASLAN .. 303

Effects of epidural hypothermic saline infusion on locomotor outcome and tissue preservation after moderate thoracic spinal cord contusion in rats. CARLOS E. CASAS, LOREN P. HERRERA, CHAD PRUSMACK, GLADYS RUENES, ALEXANDER MARCILLO, AND JAMES D. GUEST 308

Spinal cord injury induction of lesional expression of profibrotic and angiogenic connective tissue growth factor confined to reactive astrocytes, invading fibroblasts and endothelial cells. SABINE CONRAD, HERMAN J. SCHLUESENER, MEHDI ADIBZAHDEH, AND JAN M. SCHWAB 319

Neuroprotection and functional recovery after application of the caspase-9 inhibitor z-LEHD-fmk in a rat model of traumatic spinal cord injury. AHMET ÇOLAK, ALPER KARAOGLAN, SEREF BARUT, SIBEL KÖKTÜRK, AYSENUR IGDEM AKYILDIZ, AND MUSTAFA TASRÜYEKLI 327

Anatomical landmarks for the lumbar plexus on the posterior abdominal wall. R. SHANE TUBBS, E. GEORGE SALTER, JOHN C. WELLONS III, JEFFREY P. BLOUNT, AND W. JERRY OAKES 335

Biomechanical studies of an artificial disc implant in the human cadaveric spine. PATRICK W. HITCHON, KURT EICHHOLZ, CHRISTOPHER BARRY, PAIGE RUBENBAUER, ADITYA INGALHALIKAR, SATOSHI NAKAMURA, KENNETH A. FOLLETT, TAE HONG LIM, AND JAMES TORNER 339

CASE REPORTS AND TECHNICAL NOTES:

Adult paravertebral pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma infiltrating diffusely the whole spinal axis. Case report. KOSTAS N. FOUNTAS, ROBERT S. DONNER, LEONIDAS G. NIKOLAKAKOS, CARLOS H. FELTES, IOANNIS KARAMPELAS, AND JOE SAM ROBINSON JR. . 344

Pituitary carcinoma with a single metastasis causing cervical spinal cord compression. Case report. JOHN AYUK, GEETHA NATARAJAN, J. IAN GEH, ROSALIND D. MITCHELL, AND NEIL J. L. GITTOES 349

Paragangliomas of the lumbar region. Report of two cases and review of the literature. MIGUEL GELABERT-GONZÁLEZ 354

Presacral ganglioneuromas. Report of five cases and review of the literature. ASHOK MODHA, PHILIP PATY, AND MARK H. BILSKY 366

Intramedullary neurenteric cysts of the spine. Report of three cases. MICHELE ROTONDO, RAFFAELE D'AVANZO, MASSIMO NATALE, LUIGI PASQUALETTO, ANTONIO BOCCHETTI, LUCIO AGOZZINO, AND ASSUNTA SCUOTTO 372

Cervical arthroplasty complicated by delayed spontaneous fusion. Case report. JONATHAN F. PARKINSON AND LALI H. S. SEKHON 377

Atlantooccipital transarticular screw fixation for the treatment of traumatic occipitoatlantal dislocation. Technical note. IMAN FEIZ-ERFAN, L. FERNANDO GONZALEZ, AND CURTIS A. DICKMAN 381

Posterior atlantoaxial transpedical screw and plate fixation. Technical note. JYI-FENG CHEN, CHIEH-TSAI WU, SAI-CHEUNG LEE, AND SHIH-TSENG LEE 386

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letters to the Editor 393

NOTICES 402

Journal of Neurosurgery: Spine

April 2005, Volume 2, Number 4

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

Early results after Prodisc-C cervical disc replacement. RUDOLPH BERTAGNOLI, JAMES J. YUE, FRANK PFEIFFER, ANDREA FENK-MAYER, JAMES P. LAWRENCE, TRACE KERSHAW, AND REGINA NANIEVA 403

Long-term health-related quality of life outcomes following Jefferson-type burst fractures of the atlas. MARCEL F. DVORAK, MICHAEL G. JOHNSON, MICHAEL BOYD, GARTH JOHNSON, BRIAN K. KWON, AND CHARLES G. FISHER 411

Quantitative changes in gait parameters after central corpectomy for cervical spondylotic myelopathy. RANJITH K. MOORTHY, SURANJAN BHATTACHARJI, GANESH THAYUMANASAMY, AND VENDANTAM RAJSHEKHAR 418

Dural ossification associated with cervical ossification of the posterior longitudinal ligament: frequency of dural ossification and comparison of neuroimaging modalities in ability to identify the disease. JUNICHI MIZUNO, HIROSHI NAKAGAWA, NAOKI MATSUO, AND JOONSUK SONG 425

Technical advantages of an ultrasonic bone curette in spinal surgery. HIROSHI NAKAGAWA, SANG-DON KIM, JUNICHI MIZUNO, YUKOH OHARA, AND KIYOSHI ITO 431

Percutaneous vertebroplasty and kyphoplasty performed at a cancer center: refuting proposed contraindications. STEPHEN J. HENTSCHEL, ALLEN W. BURTON, DARYL R. FOURNEY, LAURENCE D. RHINES, AND EHUD MENDEL 436

New treatment of lumbar disc herniation involving 5-hydroxytryptamine$_{2A}$ receptor inhibitor: a randomized controlled trial. MASAHIRO KANAYAMA, TOMOYUKI HASHIMOTO, KEIICHI SHIGENOBU, FUMIHIRO OHA, AND SHIGERU YAMANE 441

Spinal extradural schwannoma. PAOLO CELLI, GIUSEPPE TRILLÒ, AND LUIGI FERRANTE 447

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

A three-dimensional collagen matrix as a suitable culture system for the comparison of cyclic strain and hydrostatic pressure effects on intervertebral disc cells. CORNELIA NEIDLINGER-WILKE, KARIN WÜRTZ, ASTRID LIEDERT, CARLA SCHMIDT, WOLFGANG BÖRM, ANITA IGNATIUS, HANS-JOACHIM WILKE, AND LUTZ CLAES 457

A novel dynamic model for experimental spinal cord compression. GERHARD MARQUARDT, MATTHIAS SETZER, ALF THEISEN, EDGAR DETTMANN, AND VOLKER SEIFERT 466

CASE REPORTS AND TECHNICAL NOTES:

Spinal nerve root ganglionitis as a cause of disc herniation. Case report. FLORIAN ROSER, RAINER RITZ, MATTHIAS MORGALLA, MARCOS TATAGIBA, AND ANTJE BORNEMANN 472

Charcot arthropathy in relation to autonomic dysreflexia in spinal cord injury. Case report and review of the literature. A. ALEX MOHIT, SOHAIL MIRZA, JENNIFER JAMES, AND ROBERT GOODKIN 476

Type II odontoid fracture from frontal impact. Case report and biomechanical mechanism of injury. NARAYAN YOGANANDAN, JAMIE L. BAISDEN, DENNIS J. MAIMAN, AND FRANK A. PINTAR 481

Postangiographic thrombosis of a spinal arteriovenous malformation. Case report. VIPUL GUPTA, TANVIR RIZVI, AJAY GARG, SHAILESH B. GAIKWAD, AND N. K. MISHRA 486

Asymptomatic spherocytosis presenting with spinal cord compression. Case report. FLORIAN JALBERT, PATRICK CHAYNES, AND JACQUES LAGARRIGUE 491

Ligamentum flavum hematoma in the rigid thoracic spinal segments. Case report. NAOHISA MIYAKOSHI, YOICHI SHIMADA, KYOJI OKADA, MICHIO HONGO, YUJI KASUKAWA, AND EIJI ITOI 495

Use of percutaneous endoscopy to place syringopleural or cystoperitoneal cerebrospinal fluid shunts. Technical note. JAMES D. GUEST, LISA SILBERT, AND CARLOS E. CASAS 498

Reduction of fixed atlantoaxial dislocation in 24 cases. Technical note. ATUL GOEL, ARVIND G. KULKARNI, AND PRAVEEN SHARMA 505

NEUROSURGICAL FORUM: Letters to the Editor 510

NOTICES 511

Journal of Neurosurgery: Spine

May 2005, Volume 2, Number 5

EDITORIALS:

A novel surgical treatment of lumbar disc herniation in patients with long-standing degenerative disc disease by Wenger and Markwalder. EDWARD BENZEL, VOLKER K. H. SONNTAG, AND PAUL MCCORMICK 513
Response. MARKUS WENGER AND THOMAS-MARC MARKWALDER 513

CLINICAL ARTICLES:

A novel surgical treatment of lumbar disc herniation in patients with long-standing degenerative disc disease. MARKUS WENGER AND THOMAS-MARC MARKWALDER 515
Anterior cervical discectomy and fusion involving a polyetheretherketone spacer and bone morphogenetic protein. MAXWELL BOAKYE, PRAVEEN V. MUMMANENI, MARK GARRETT, GERALD RODTS, AND REGIS HAID 521
Multimodal assessment after surgery for cervical spondylotic myelopathy. JOSEPH T. KING JR., JOHN J. MOOSSY, JOEL TSEVAT, AND MARK S. ROBERTS 526
Usefulness of neurological examination for diagnosis of the affected level in patients with cervical compressive myelopathy: prospective comparative study with radiological evaluation. MORIO MATSUMOTO, MASAYUKI ISHIKAWA, KEN ISHII, TAKASHI NISHIZAWA, HIROFUMI MARUIWA, MASAYA NAKAMURA, KAZUHIRO CHIBA, AND YOSHIAKI TOYAMA 535
CyberKnife stereotactic radiosurgical treatment of spinal tumors for pain control and quality of life. JEFFREY W. DEGEN, GREGORY J. GAGNON, JEAN-MARC VOYADZIS, DONALD A. MCRAE, MICHAEL LUNSDEN, SONJA DIETERICH, INGE MOLZAHN, AND FRASER C. HENDERSON 540
Surgical management of metastatic disease of the lumbar spine: experience with 139 patients. PAUL J. HOLMAN, DIMA SUKI, JEAN-PAUL WOLINSKY, IAN MCCUTCHEON, LAURENCE D. RHINES, AND ZIYA L. GOKASLAN 550
Surgical management of spinal metastases: analysis of prognostic factors during a 10-year experience. RICHARD B. NORTH, VITO R. LAROCCA, JACOB SCHWARTZ, CATHERINE A. NORTH, MARIANNA ZAHURAK, RANDY F. DAVIS, AND PAUL C. MCAFEE 564
Spinal tumors in neurofibromatosis Type 2. Is emerging knowledge of genotype predictive of natural history? GRAHAM DOW, NIGEL BIGGS, GARETH EVANS, JIMMIE GILLESPIE, RICHARD RAMSDEN, AND ANDREW KING 574
Embolization of spinal dural arteriovenous fistulas: importance of occlusion of the draining vein. KORNÉ JELLEMA, MENNO SLUZEWSKI, WILLEM JAN VAN ROOIJ, CEES C. TIJSSEN, AND GUUS N. BEUTE 580

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS:

An anatomical study comparing standard fluoroscopy and virtual fluoroscopy for the placement of C1–2 transarticular screws. TONY TANNOURY, ADAM C. CROWL, TODD C. BATTAGLIA, DONALD P. K. CHAN, AND D. GREG ANDERSON 584
Positive feedback loop of interleukin-1ß upregulating production of inflammatory mediators in human intervertebral disc cells in vitro. KOTARO JIMBO, JIN SOO PARK, KIMIAKI YOKOSUKA, KIMIAKI SATO, AND KENSEI NAGATA 589

CASE REPORTS AND TECHNICAL NOTE:

Chondroblastoma of the lumbar spine. Report of two cases and review of the literature. RAPHAËL VIALLE, ANTOINE FEYDY, LUDOVIC RILLARDON, CARLA TOHME-NOUN, PHILIPPE ANRACT, MAGALI COLOMBAT, GONZAGUE DE PINIEUX, JEAN-LUC DRAPÉ, AND PIERRE GUIGUI 596
Postoperative recovery of complete sudden paraplegia due to lumbar schwannoma. Case report. TJOKORDA MAHEDEWA, HARSAN HARSAN, SETYOWIDI NUGROHO, AND MARK BERNSTEIN 601
Diaphragmatic paralysis caused by cervical spondylosis. Case report. HIDEKI HAYASHI, SHUN-ICHI KIHARA, MINORU HOSHIMARU, AND NOBUO HASHIMOTO 604
Propriospinal myoclonus due to cervical disc herniation. Case report. HANS-HOLGER CAPELLE, JOHANNES C. WÖHRLE, RALF WEIGEL, EVA GRIPS, HANS-JÖRG BÄZNER, AND JOACHIM K. KRAUSS 608
Spontaneous spinal subdural hematoma associated with low-molecular-weight heparin. Case report. YOON-HEE CHA, JOHN H. CHI, AND NICHOLAS M. BARBARO 612
Spontaneous intracranial hypotension associated with transdural thoracic osteophyte reversed by primary dural repair. Case report. DEVIN K. BINDER, VAHÉ SARKISSIAN, WILLIAM P. DILLON, AND PHILIP R. WEINSTEIN 614
Pathological features including apoptosis in subacute posttraumatic ascending myelopathy. Case report and review of the literature. MUBARAK AL-GHATANY, MUBARAK AL-SHRAIM, ALLAN D. O. LEVI, AND RAJIV MIDHA 619
Short-term results of microendoscopic posterior decompression for lumbar spinal stenosis. Technical note. KO IKUTA, JUNICHI ARIMA, TAKAYUKI TANAKA, MASAYOSHI OGA, SOICHIRO NAKANO, KOSUKE SASAKI, KOHEI GOSHI, MASAKI YO, AND SHINGO FUKAGAWA 624

NOTICES 634

Journal of Neurosurgery: Spine

June 2005, Volume 2, Number 6

Introduction to the guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Robert F. Heary 636

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 1: introduction and methodology. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 637

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 2: assessment of functional outcome. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 639

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 3: assessment of economic outcome. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 647

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 4: radiographic assessment of fusion. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 653

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 5: correlation between radiographic and functional outcome. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 658

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 6: magnetic resonance imaging and discography for patient selection for lumbar fusion. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 662

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 7: intractable low-back pain without stenosis or spondylolisthesis. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 670

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 8: lumbar fusion for disc herniation and radiculopathy. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 673

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 9: fusion in patients with stenosis and spondylolisthesis. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 679

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 10: fusion following decompression in patients with stenosis without spondylolisthesis. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 686

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 11: interbody techniques for lumbar fusion. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 692

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 12: pedicle screw fixation as an adjunct to posterolateral fusion for low-back pain. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 700

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 13: injection therapies, low-back pain, and lumbar fusion. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 707

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 14: bracing as an adjunct to or substitute for lumbar fusion. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. **Hadley** 716

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 15: electrophysiological monitoring and lumbar fusion. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 725

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 16: bone graft extenders and substitutes. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 733

Guidelines for the performance of fusion procedures for degenerative disease of the lumbar spine. Part 17: bone growth stimulators and lumbar fusion. Daniel K. Resnick, Tanvir F. Choudhri, Andrew T. Dailey, Michael W. Groff, Larry Khoo, Paul G. Matz, Praveen Mummaneni, William C. Watters III, Jeffrey Wang, Beverly C. Walters, and Mark N. Hadley 737